

अध्याय 155: Third Conditional — “अगर ऐसा हुआ होता...” वाला टाइम-ट्रैवल व्याकरण

Arre yaar, boss! आज मिलते हैं सबसे फ़िल्मी conditional से — Third Conditional. ये वो वाला tense है जिसमें हम बीते हुए past के बारे में “अगर ऐसा हुआ होता, तो वैसा हो जाता” सोचते हैं. Little regret, little imagination, full drama!

(1) Third Conditional क्या है? (Meaning)

- Pattern: If + past perfect (had + V3), would have + V3
- Hindi sense: “अगर X हुआ होता, तो Y हो गया होता।”
- Use: Past की imaginary situations, regrets, blame-free analysis, सीख! Reality already हो चुकी है; अब बस hypothetically सोच रहे हैं।

Example:

- If I had studied, I would have passed. = अगर मैंने पढ़ाई की होती, तो मैं पास हो गया होता।

(2) कब और कैसे use करें? (When to use)

- Past regrets या missed chances बताने के लिए.
- “What if” analysis: गलती कहाँ हुई, क्या अलग होता?
- Polite hindsight advice: “If you had told me, I would have helped.”

Quick rules (super आसान):

- If-clause: had + past participle (V3)
- Main clause: would have + V3 (could have / might have भी चला सकते हैं)
- Order बदल सकता है: If first या second — दोनों ठीक हैं.

Tip: Second vs Third

- Second = present/future unreal: If I were rich, I would travel.
- Third = past unreal: If I had been rich, I would have travelled.

(3) 20 Example Sentences (English + Hindi)

(1) If I had set an alarm, I would have woken up on time. = अगर मैंने अलार्म लगाया होता, तो समय पर जाग गया होता।

(2) If she had studied harder, she would have passed the exam. = अगर उसने ज़्यादा पढ़ाई की होती, तो वह परीक्षा पास कर लेती।

(3) If we had left earlier, we would have caught the train. = अगर हम पहले निकलते, तो ट्रेन पकड़ लेते।

(4) If he had called me, I would have helped him. = अगर उसने मुझे कॉल किया होता, तो मैं उसकी मदद कर देता।

(5) If they had known the address, they would have visited us. = अगर उन्हें पता मालूम होता, तो वे हमसे मिलने आते।

(6) If it had not rained, we would have played cricket. = अगर बारिश न हुई होती, तो हम क्रिकेट खेलते।

(7) If I had saved more money, I would have bought a car. = अगर मैंने ज़्यादा पैसे बचाए होते, तो मैं कार खरीद लेता।

(8) If you had told the truth, they would have trusted you. = अगर तुमने सच बताया होता, तो वे तुम पर भरोसा करते।

(9) If the road had been clear, we would have arrived earlier. = अगर सड़क साफ़ होती, तो हम पहले पहुँच जाते।

(10) If she had checked the email, she would have replied. = अगर उसने ईमेल चेक किया होता, तो वह जवाब दे देती।

(11) If I had taken an umbrella, I wouldn't have got wet. = अगर मैं छाता ले जाता, तो भीगता नहीं।

(12) If he had listened to advice, he wouldn't have made that mistake. = अगर उसने सलाह मानी होती, तो वह गलती न करता।

(13) If we had booked tickets, we would have gotten better seats. = अगर हमने टिकट बुक कर ली होती, तो बेहतर सीटें मिल जातीं।

(14) If the shop had been open, I would have bought milk. = अगर दुकान खुली होती, तो मैं दूध खरीद लेता।

(15) If they had practiced daily, they would have won. = अगर वे रोज़ अभ्यास करते, तो जीत जाते।

(16) If I had known about the meeting, I would have joined. = अगर मुझे मीटिंग के बारे में पता होता, तो मैं जुड़ जाता।

(17) If she had slept well, she would have felt better. = अगर उसने अच्छी नींद ली होती, तो वह बेहतर महसूस करती।

(18) If the map had been correct, we wouldn't have got lost. = अगर नक्शा सही होता, तो हम भटकते नहीं।

(19) If you had arrived on time, we would have started earlier. = अगर तुम समय पर आते, तो हम पहले शुरू कर देते।

(20) If I had backed up my files, I wouldn't have lost my work. = अगर मैंने फाइल्स का बैकअप लिया होता, तो मेरा काम नहीं खोता।

Variations with could/might:

- If I had seen you, I could have waved. = अगर मैं तुम्हें देख पाता, तो हाथ हिला देता।
- If she had applied, she might have got the job. = अगर उसने आवेदन किया होता, तो शायद उसे नौकरी मिल जाती।

(4) छोटी Vocabulary List (10–15 words)

Regret = अफ़सोस

Missed chance = छूटा हुआ मौका

Backup = बैकअप/सुरक्षा प्रतिलिपि

Arrive = पहुँचना

Trust = भरोसा

Reply = जवाब देना

Practice = अभ्यास

Mistake = गलती

Clear (road) = साफ़

Book (tickets) = बुक करना/आरक्षित करना

Advice = सलाह

Umbrella = छाता

Lose (data/work) = खो देना

Rain = बारिश

Address = पता

(5) Funny Recap (दोस्ती-स्टाइल रिविज़न)

- दोस्त: “Boss, Third Conditional कब बोल्तू?”
- तुम: “जब past में टाइम-ट्रैवल करके सोचते हो — अगर ऐसा हुआ होता, तो वैसा होता!
Formula पकड़: If + had + V3, then would have + V3. बस!”
- दोस्त: “Arey wah! If I had met you earlier, I would have learned this faster!”
- तुम: “Bilkul yaar! और अगर तुम रोज़ practice करते, तो अब तक grammar ninja बन चुके होते!”